(19) World Intellectual Property Organization

International Bureau





(43) International Publication Date 21 October 2004 (21.10.2004)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number WO 2004/089624 A3

(51) International Patent Classification7: 33/00, 23/08, C08L 101/00

B32B 27/28,

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/IB2004/001035

(22) International Filing Date:

5 April 2004 (05.04.2004)

(25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data:

2003/2879

11 April 2003 (11.04.2003) ZA

- (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): CSIR [ZA/ZA]; Corporate Building, Scientia, Pretoria, 0001 Gauteng Province (ZA).
- (72) Inventors; and
- (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): KRUGER, Arnoldus, Jacobus [ZA/ZA]; 22 Chardonnay, Duiker Avenue, Zwartkop, Centurion, 0157 Gauteng Province (ZA). TRUTER, Patricia, Ann [ZA/ZA]; 651 Van Gogh Crescent, Moreleta Park, Pretoria, 0002 Gauteng Province (ZA).
- (74) Agent: SCHWEIZER, Adrian, Victor, van; c/o Adams & Adams (Johannesburg), 3rd Floor, 23 Wellington Road,, Parktown, Johannesburg, 2193 Gauteng Province (ZA).

- (81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM,TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

- with international search report
- (88) Date of publication of the international search report: 27 January 2005

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

(54) Title: PACKAGING WITH WATER SOLUBLE BARRIER LAYER

(57) Abstract: The invention provides a packaging material which comprises a polymeric base component and a barrier component which coats and lines a surface of the base component, the barrier component inhibiting migration of gases, vapours and liquids through the base component. The barrier component comprises a polymeric layer comprising at least two different polymeric species which are polar and which are water soluble. The different species have different chemical compositions and are complementary in that they are bound together physically by interpolymer complexation to form an interpenetrating physical network. The invention also provides a process for producing the packaging material which comprises coating at least one surface of the base component with the barrier component and causing the complementary species to interact together physically by interpolymer complexation to form an interpenetrating physical network.



International Application No
PCIEME B2004/001034

PC18882004/001035 A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER
IPC 7 B32B27/28 B32B33/00 B32B23/08 CO8L101/00 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC **B. FIELDS SEARCHED** Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) IPC 7 B32B C08L Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used) EPO-Internal, WPI Data C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT Category ° Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages Relevant to claim No. χ US 3 997 703 A (NAKASHIO SEIZO ET AL) 1-3, 14 December 1976 (1976-12-14) 11-13, 16-18, 20, 27-29, 32-34,36 A claims 1-8; examples 1,2,4 14,30 EP 1 082 215 A (TETRA LAVAL HOLDINGS & FINANCE) 14 March 2001 (2001-03-14) X 1,2,4,5, 11-13, 17,20, 21, 27-29,36 claims 1-4,9,12,14-18,20,23,24,29,30; figures 4,5a-d Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C. Patent family members are listed in annex. Special categories of cited documents: "T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance "E" earlier document but published on or after the international filing date "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such docu-"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or ments, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art. "P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed "&" document member of the same patent family Date of the actual completion of the international search Date of mailing of the international search report 0 8 November 2004 8 September 2004 Name and mailing address of the ISA Authorized officer European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentiaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl, Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016 Derz, T

International Application No PC W282004/001035

C (Continue	CHAIN DOCUMENTS CONTINUES TO SECURIOR	PC 182004/001035	
Category °	ation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages		
June Buly ,	oncarron of document, with indication, where appropriate, or the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.	
Х	US 5 106 890 A (MARUHASHI MOTOKAZU ET AL) 21 April 1992 (1992-04-21)	1-3,8, 10-12, 14,17, 24-28, 30,36	
	column 6, lines 1-3; claim 1; examples		
A	US 4 553 973 A (EDGREN DAVID) 19 November 1985 (1985-11-19)	1,3,5, 12,13, 17,21, 28,29,36	
	column 6 - column 9, lines 63-65; claim 1; figure 2; examples 3-5		
A	ALLAN S. HOFFMAN: "Hydrogels for biomedical applications" ADVANCED DRUG DELIVERY REVIEWS, vol. 43, 2002, pages 3-12, XP002294912 AMSTERDAM, NL page 4, lines 6-,40-45,70-90; tables 1,2	1-3,5, 12,17, 21,28,36	
1	paye 4, Times 0-,40-45,70-90; tables 1,2		
1		1	
1			
1			
		}	
Ì			
ļ			
		1	

International application No. PCT/IB2004/001035

Box II Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)					
This International Search Report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:					
Claims Nos.: because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:					
Claims Nos.: because they relate to parts of the International Application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful International Search can be carried out, specifically:					
3. Claims Nos.: because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).					
Box III Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 3 of first sheet)					
This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:					
see additional sheet					
As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers all searchable claims.					
As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fee.					
3. As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:					
4. X No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this International Search Report is restricted to the Invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.: 1-36					
Remark on Protest The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest. No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.					

FURTHER INFORMATION CONTINUED FROM PCT/ISA/ 210

This International Searching Authority found multiple (groups of) inventions in this international application, as follows:

1. claims: 1-36

I:Claims 1-36 directed to barrier composition components comprising the polymer listed in claims (12, 28): 1.polylactide

2. claims: 1-36

I:Claims 1-36 directed to barrier composition components comprising the polymer listed in claims (12, 28): 2.polyanhydrides

3. claims: 1-36

I:Claims 1-36 directed to barrier composition components comprising the polymer listed in claims (12, 28): 3.polyamides

4. claims: 1-36

I:Claims 1-36 directed to barrier composition components
comprising the polymer listed in claims (12, 28):
4.proteins

5. claims: 1-36

I:Claims 1-36 directed to barrier composition components comprising the polymer listed in claims (12, 28): 5.gums

6. claims: 1-36

I:Claims 1-36 directed to barrier composition components comprising the polymer listed in claims (12, 28): starches:
6.pectin

7. claims: 1-36

I:Claims 1-36 directed to barrier composition components
comprising the polymer listed in claims (12, 28):
7.hydroxyethylstarches

8. claims: 1-36

I:Claims 1-36 directed to barrier composition components comprising the polymer listed in claims (12, 28): 8.carboxymethyl starch

9. claims: 1-36

I:Claims 1-36 directed to barrier composition components comprising the polymer listed in claims (12, 28): cellulose acetates:
9.cellulose acetate butyrates

10. claims: 1-36

I:Claims 1-36 directed to barrier composition components comprising the polymer listed in claims (12, 28): 10.cellulose acetate proprionates

11. claims: 1-36

II:Claims 1-36 in sofar as directed to base layer polymers not disclosed in D3 and selected from claims (11, 27):

12. claims: 1-36

II:Claims 1-36 in sofar as directed to base layer polymers not disclosed in D3 and selected from claims (11, 27): 12. PS

13. claims: 1-36

II:Claims 1-36 in sofar as directed to base layer polymers not disclosed in D3 and selected from claims (11, 27): 13. PEN

14. claims: 1-36

II:Claims 1-36 in sofar as directed to base layer polymers not disclosed in D3 and selected from claims (11, 27): 13. PEN

15. claims: 1-36

II:Claims 1-36 in sefar as directed to base layer polymers not disclosed in D3 and selected from claims (11, 27): 15. PB

FURTHER INFORMATION CONTINUED FROM PCT/ISA/ 210

16. claims: 1-36

III:Claims 4 and 20 directed to packages with an inner barrier coating (16)

17. claims: 1-36

IV:Claims 5 and 21 directed to packages with an outer barrier coating.

18. claims: 1-36

V:Claims 6, 22 directed to packages where the barrier adheres to the base physically by electrostatic bonding

19. claims: 1-36

VI:Claims 7, 23 directed to packages where the barrier adheres to the base chemically by covalent bonding (19)

20. claims: 1-36

VII:Claims 8-10 and 24-26 directed to barrier coatings with a protective coating $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) +\left(1\right) +\left$

21. claims: 1-36

VIII: Claims 34-35 directed to base layers which are chemically surface activated

amormation on patent family members

International Application No PCTM B2004/001035

		,		FC17162004/001035	
Patent document cited in search report	Publication date		Patent family member(s)	Publication date	
US 3997703 A	14-12-1976	JP JP CA DE FR GB	938125 C 50117877 A 53018077 B 1049390 A1 2508855 A1 2262595 A1 1497924 A	26-12-1978 16-09-1975 13-06-1978 27-02-1979 11-09-1975 26-09-1975 12-01-1978	
EP 1082215 A	14-03-2001	AU BR BP NUSUU AAB BC DE OO PES PRUS US US	4141499 A 9910420 A 1082215 A1 2002514531 T 20005657 A 6692801 B1 748926 B2 2728599 A 9908606 A 1117660 B 69914760 D1 9946121 A1 9958331 A1 1097041 A1 2214846 T3 2002506144 T 2211177 C2 2002061413 A1 2003205319 A1 2001005550 A1	29-11-1999 09-01-2001 14-03-2001 21-05-2002 09-11-2000 17-02-2004 13-06-2002 27-09-1999 14-11-2000 13-08-2003 18-03-2004 16-09-1999 18-11-1999 09-05-2001 16-09-2004 26-02-2002 27-08-2003 23-05-2002 06-11-2003 28-06-2001	
US 5106890 A	21-04-1992	JP JP JP DE FR GB IT	2252744 A 2800147 B2 2151639 A 2709489 B2 3939721 A1 2640274 A1 2227245 A ,B 1239269 B	11-10-1990 21-09-1998 11-06-1990 04-02-1998 07-06-1990 15-06-1990 25-07-1990 01-10-1993	
US 4553973 A	19-11-1985	US	4519801 A	28-05-1985	